

## Words for Production

① root ② English definition ③ variation ④ coll

### 1. frequent<sup>ly</sup> very often ⑤ Quizlet

[ˈfrikwəntli] adv. 頻繁地

• You will find it easier to memorize new words if you review them frequently.

frequent adj. 頻繁的

[ˈfrikwənt] • Passengers are annoyed by the trains' frequent delays. <sup>感到惱怒</sup>

frequency n. [U] 頻率

[ˈfrikwənsi] • When the frequency of her headaches increased, she decided to see a doctor.

### 2. outing

[ˈaʊtɪŋ]

a short trip with a group of people, usually for pleasure or education

n. [C] 郊遊; 短期旅遊

\*go on an outing  
去郊遊

• The students are excited about next week's outing to a nearby ranch.

### 3. cone

[kɒn]

an edible container made of thin, crisp biscuit shaped like a cone, in which ice cream is served

n. [C] 錐形冰淇淋餅乾筒

• The ice cream melted quickly in the hot weather and dripped down the side of the cone. <sup>融化</sup>

### 4. head

[hed]

to go toward a particular place <sup>滴</sup>

v. [I] 前往

• The bus is heading for the terminal stop. <sup>終點</sup>

### 5. pray for

[pre] 為得到而祈願

to speak to God for guidance or advice

v. [T] 祈禱

• I pray that every corner of the world can be at peace.

prayer n. [C] 祈禱文

[preɪ]

• God must have heard my prayer—my wish was granted! <sup>我的願望實現了</sup>



6. empty

[ˈempti]

\*empty words (promises) 空話

[ˈempti]

with **nothing** or **nobody** inside

adj. 空的

● The writer stared at the empty page, lost in thought.

v. [T] 使變空

● I emptied the drawers to make space for odds and ends.

7. hand

[hænd]

\*hand in down out 繳交 傳承 發送

to **give someone something** in his or her hand

v. [T] 交給

● Dad used to hand me a one-dollar bill and I would run errands for him.

8. fateful

命運 [ˈfetfəl]

having an **important** but **negative** effect on future events

adj. 重大的 ; 決定命運的

● Do you know the fateful day of President Lincoln's assassination?

9. golden

[ˈgɒldŋ]

very special, valuable, or advantageous; made of gold; bright yellow like the color of gold

adj. 特別的 ; 極好的 ; 黃金做的 ; 金黃色的

● Andrew knew the meeting would be a golden opportunity for him to present his new idea to the committee.

● They exchanged golden rings at their wedding ceremony.

● The golden sand of this beach attracts tourists from all over the world.

gold

[gɒld]

n. [U] 黃金

● The chain is made of pure gold.

gold

[gɒld]

adj. 黃金做的 ; 金黃色的

● The man wore a gold watch and carried an expensive briefcase.

● She wore a red dress and gold shoes to the dance.

10. generous

[ˈdʒenərəs]

be generous to sb

對慷慨

generosity

[ˌdʒenəˈræsəti]

**willing** to give money or time to help people

adj. 慷慨的 大量的 企業家

● The generous entrepreneur makes frequent donations to help those in need.

n. [U] 慷慨

● You shouldn't have taken advantage of my generosity.



自己的

selfless (a) 無私的

11. selfish

[ˈselfɪʃ]

caring only about oneself rather than others

adj. 自私的

It was selfish of you to leave without cleaning up after yourself.

selfishness

[ˈselfɪʃnəs]

n. [U] 自私

淪為~的受害者

If we stop caring about others, we will fall victim to our own selfishness.

12. miserly

[ˈmaɪzəˌli]

hating to spend money

adj. 吝嗇的

(scrooge (A Christmas Carol))  
miser

[ˈmaɪzə]

The miserly old man never gave anything to anybody.

n. [C] 吝嗇鬼

The old miser has plenty of money in the bank but is unwilling to spend a penny.

13. ingratitude

[ɪnˈgrætə.tʃud]

the quality of not being grateful

n. [U] 不知感恩

The child's selfishness and ingratitude left his parents heartbroken.

gratitude

[ˈgrætə.tʃud]

n. [U] 感謝; 謝意

-gratitude for 对~感恩

[toward 对~感恩

I feel a sense of gratitude to those who helped me through the hardships.

14. awful ↔ awesome

[ˈɔːfʊl]

太棒了 adj. 糟糕的

extremely bad or unpleasant

難關

awe

[ɔː]

We canceled our outing because of the awful weather.

The tourists stared at the pyramids in awe.

金字塔

15. beg

[bɛɡ]

to ask someone for something in an anxious way because it is needed very much

v. [T, I] (beg, begged, begged) 乞求; 乞討

My brother kept bugging me until I begged him to leave me alone.



[beg to V]

**beggar**

[ˈbɛgə]

- He was in tears when he saw children begging for food on the streets.

**n.** [C] 乞丐

- He gave some money to the beggar.

**16. plead**

[pli:d]

▲ plead guilty 認罪  
not guilty 辯稱無罪  
pleading

to ask someone for something in a sincere and serious way

v. [I] 懇求

- The prisoner pleaded for mercy.

**adj.** 懇求的

同情 憐憫

[ˈplɪdɪŋ]

- He talked to the judge in a pleading tone of voice.

**17. ungratefulness**

[ʌnˈɡretfəlnəs]

the quality of showing no gratitude, thanklessness

**n.** [U] 不知感恩

- After everything I did for him, I was shocked at his ungratefulness.

**gratefulness**

[ˈɡretfəlnəs]

**n.** [U] 感恩

- This small gift represents my gratefulness for your help.

grateful / thankful

[ˈɡretfəl]

**adj.** 感恩的

- I am grateful to my teacher for his endless patience.

Sb

sth

**18. downhearted**

[daʊnˈhɑ:rtɪd]

depressed or disappointed about something

**adj.** 沮喪的；垂頭喪氣的

- Don't be too downhearted by your defeat because you played really well.

失敗

**19. approach**

[əˈprəʊtʃ]

to move closer to (someone/something) in space or time

v. [T, I] 走近；接近

- As you approach the university, the tall building you will see is the library.
- When summer is approaching, hotels increase their room prices.

approach

[əˈprəʊtʃ]

**n.** [U] 接近；[C] 方法 to V-ing

- At the manager's approach, everyone in the office stopped chatting.

- In your opinion, what is the best approach to learning a foreign language?

V-ing



20. crucial

extremely important or necessary

[ˈkrʊʃəl]

adj. 決定性的；重要的

▲ play a crucial role in sth

在~扮演重要角色

▲ be of crucial importance 有絕大的重要性

Words for Recognition

1. vanilla [vəˈnɪlə] n. [U] a substance obtained from the beans of a tropical plant, which is used as a flavoring in sweet foods 香草

2. reel [ri:l] v. [I] to feel shocked or confused about something 感到震驚；迷惑 (n) 捲軸 fishing reel



Idioms and Phrases



✓ [struck sb (that...)]

1. occur to one (that ...) to have an idea or a thought suddenly come into one's mind 某人突然想到.....

● It never occurred to me that my parents needed my help.

in a fit of ✓ 2. in a fit of in a sudden short period of some emotion 短暫有.....感覺

● He cried out in a fit of despair. 絕望

3. ring in one's ears to continue to be heard in one's mind 在.....耳邊迴盪

● The boy's nasty remark rang in her ears as she walked home.

4. in that case if that is the situation 那樣的話

● "The decision has been made." "In that case, there is no need to discuss this issue any further."

5. rub it in to remind someone of something they want to forget, or something about which they are embarrassed 重提令人尷尬的舊事

● I know I was wrong. You don't have to rub it in.