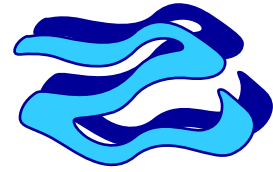
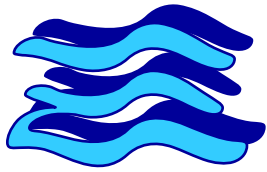


艺术

作品



班級



活 動