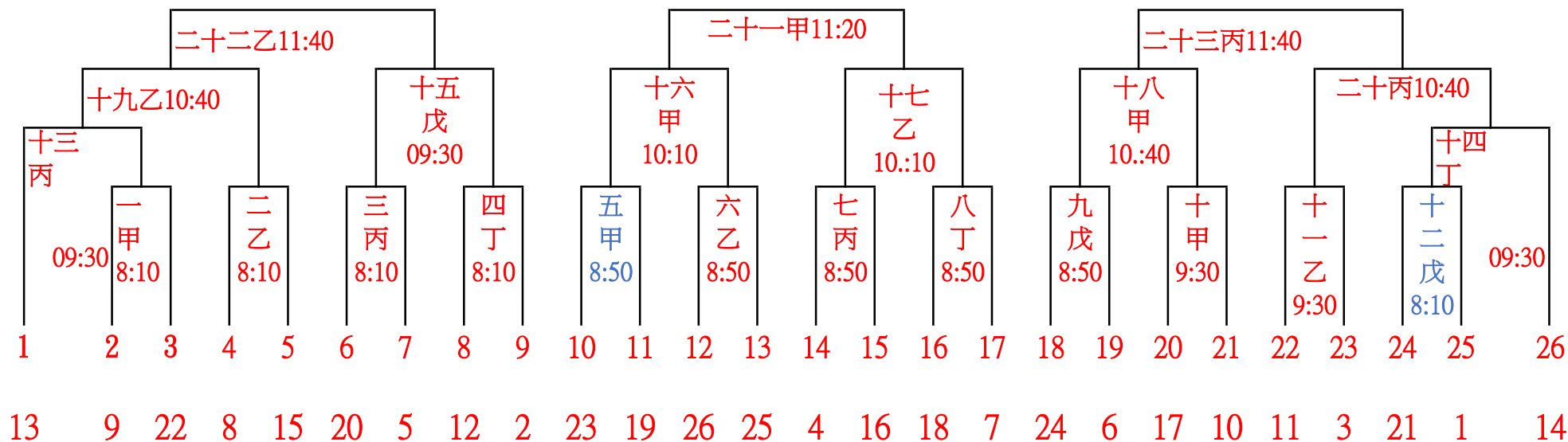




決賽

